

**THE FOOD SECURITY ACT, 1991**

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## THE UNITED REPUBLIC OF TANZANIA



No. 10 OF 1991

*Mwasa* I ASSENT,  
 .....  
 President  
 5/8/91  
 .....

An Act to establish a Food Security Department for overseeing the strategic grain reserve and to provide for other matters connected with or incidental to the establishment and management of the reserve

ENACTED by the Parliament of the United Republic of Tanzania.,

WHEREAS the Government of the United Republic of Tanzania has embarked on the establishment of a system to ensure security food for all Tanzania at all times-

AND WHEREAS the Government is aware that there have been intermittent food shortages in the 1970s and 1980s and studies have revealed that the shortages have been caused by several weaknesses;

AND WHEREAS the Government is determined to remove these weaknesses by creating an effective food security system for the whole country;

AND WHEREAS consequent to the creation of that system it is necessary to give statutory effect to that system and to make other provisions to facilitate the food and grain stocking operations;

Now, THEREFORE, BE IT ENACTED by the Parliament of the United Republic of Tanzania as follows:

PART I  
 PRELIMINARY

1. This Act may be cited as the Food Security Act, 1991 and shall come into operation on such date as the Minister may, by notice published in the Gazette, appoint.

2.-(1) In this Act, unless the context requires otherwise-  
 "the Board" means the Board of Trustees established under section 3;  
 "the Department" means the Food Security Department established under section 7 of this Act;  
 "the Director" means the Food Security Department Director appointed under section 11 of this Act;  
 "Minister" means the Minister for the time being responsible for Agriculture

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**PART II**

## THE BOARD OF TRUSTEES

Establishment of the Board of Trustees

3. There is hereby established the Board of Trustees of the Food Security Department.

Composition of the Board

4.-(1) The Board shall be responsible to the Minister and shall be composed of-

- (a) the Principal Secretary in the Ministry responsible for Agriculture, who shall be the Chairman of the Board;
  - (b) the Principal Secretary in the Prime Minister's Office;
  - (c) the Principal Secretary in the Ministry responsible for Finance;
  - (d) the Principal Secretary in the Planning-Commission;
  - (e) the Principal Secretary in the Ministry responsible for Communications;
  - (f) the Principal Secretary in the Ministry responsible for Health;
  - (g) any other person that the Minister may appoint.
- (2) The Director shall be the Secretary to the Board.
- (3) The Board may, with the prior approval of the Minister, co-opt such other persons as it may deem necessary or desirable for the purpose of securing the efficient and effective discharge of its functions under this Act.
- (4) Every person appointed to serve on the Board, other than a person appointed by virtue of the office he holds shall hold office for such period as may be specified in the instrument of his appointment.
- (5) The Minister shall make rules for the regulations procedure, and other business of the Board.

Function of the Board

5. The functions of the Board shall be generally for the overseeing and co-ordinating the activities of the Government designed to procure, store and release grain for security purposes and preparedness for any crisis in the country and distribution of the same and in particular it shall-

- (i) decide and through the Minister recommend to the Government a Crisis situation warranting Strategic Grain Reserve release, and to what level thereof;
- (ii) provide guidance and support to the Department in its efforts to collect analyse and disseminate information pertaining to National Food Security;
- (iii) review and approve the annual work plan and budget of the Department; and

- (vi) without prejudice to the generality of the above subsections it shall be the responsibility of the Board to guide, direct, approve and control the activities of the Food Security Department as provided by the provisions of this act or any body, organisation or section established under this Act.

6.-(1) The Board shall hold a minimum of four meetings per annum at such times and places and of such duration as the Chairman or the board may deem it fit.

Meetings and Organizations of the Board

(2) For the purpose of the better and more expeditious discharge of its functions, the Board shall, subject to the approval of the Minister, establish such other bodies sub-departments, zones or centres as it may deem necessary or expedient.

### PART III

#### THE FOOD SECURITY DEPARTMENT

7. There shall be established within the Ministry responsible for Agriculture, an independent Department to be known as the Food Security Department.

Establishment of the Department

8--(1) The Department shall, under the charge of the Director, be the executive organ of the board And shall be responsible to the board for the Discharge of its functions under this Act.

Functions of the Department

(2) Without prejudice to the generality of sub-section (1) the Department shall-

- (a) advise the Government on Food Security policies;
- (b) co-ordinate food security policies being effected/implemented for the time being, by other bodies or organizations;
- (c) implement or cause the implementation of different Government Approved programmes on food security;
- (d) initiate, undertake and participate in the collection, preparation and production of data on the food security for the use by the Government and its different bodies or organizations;
- (e) monitor the country's food situation at all stages, that is soil preparation, planting growing, harvesting, storing, distributing and pricing and provide early warning service on food security;
- (f) co-operate and exchange information about food security with different organizations at national regional and international levels;
- (g) ensure the availability, within a required time, of relevant information and reports concerning food and agriculture generally;

- (h) recommend to the Government the levels of exports and imports of major cereal staple crops annually;
- (i) co-ordinate all activities concerning food aid;
- (j) review and propose the nation's Strategic Grain Reserve level when required;
- (k) procure crops for Strategic Grain Reserve and to maintain the reserve;
- (l) monitor the volume, type, distribution and usage of farm inputs designed for food crops;
- (m) prepare and implement the process of Strategic Grain Reserve re-cycling/rotation and release;
- (n) participate and represent the Government in meetings and work shops concerning food security;
- (o) do any other activities as the Board or the Minister may direct.

9. The funds and resources of the Department shall consist of-

- (a) any money voted to it by Parliament;
- (b) subscription by the public;
- (c) monies from sales of Strategic Grain Reserve and
- (d) any monies made by way of donations or grants made within and outside the United Republic of Tanzania,

Director

10--(1) There shall be a Food Security Department Director who shall be appointed by the President from amongst the senior officers in the public service, upon such terms and conditions as shall be specified in the instrument of his appointment.

(2) The Director shall be the Chief Executive of the Department and shall be responsible to the Board for the management of the business of the Department as well as the execution of the decisions and directions of the Board.

11--(1) The Director shall cause to be kept and maintained in the Department records-

- (a) showing the location of storage centres/zones in the country under its ownership or custody;
- (b) or registers showing all statistical data concerning weather and other early warning facilities; and
- (c) any other documents or data which may help to facilitate the functions of the Department.

(2) The Department shall make arrangements or co-operate with any person or persons enabling it to facilitate the effective discharge of its functions.

12.-(1) For the purposes of securing the proper performance of its functions under this Act, the Department may require in writing any department, organization, authority or body of persons, to furnish it with such information required for the purpose of food security planning and operations as the Board or the Director may deem necessary.

Power to call for information

(2) Any person who is required to furnish information under subsection (1) of this section shall comply with that requirement and any person who refuses or fails to comply with that requirement shall be guilty of an offence and be liable on conviction to a fine not exceeding ten thousand shillings, or a jail term not exceeding six months, and he shall be ordered by the trial court to furnish the information required.

13.-(1) All information furnished to the Department pursuant to section 12 of this Act shall be kept by the Department for purposes of record and may be dealt with or disposed of in such a manner and purposes as the Board may approve or direct.

Custody of information

(2) Save where the Minister directs otherwise, all information furnished to the Department pursuant to section 12 of this Act shall be treated as confidential.

#### PART IV

##### MISCELLANEOUS PROVISIONS

14.-(1) The Minister may, after consultation with the Board, make regulations for the purposes of better giving effect to the purposes and provisions of this Act.

Regulations

(2) Without prejudice to the generality of the power conferred by subsection (1) of this section the regulations shall-

- (a) provide for the better performance of the duties of the Department;
- (b) prescribe the functions of any sub-department, zones or centres established under this Act;
- (c) provide for the establishment of any sub-department, zones or centres;
- (d) provide for the further development of Food Security Department plan;
- (e) prescribe or provide for any other matter or thing which is required or necessary to be prescribed or provided for under this Act.

15. Where any special agricultural product which is subject to the control and powers of the regulations provided under this Act and any control of any Act and there is conflict between them, this Act shall prevail.

Conflicts with other Acts

General  
offences

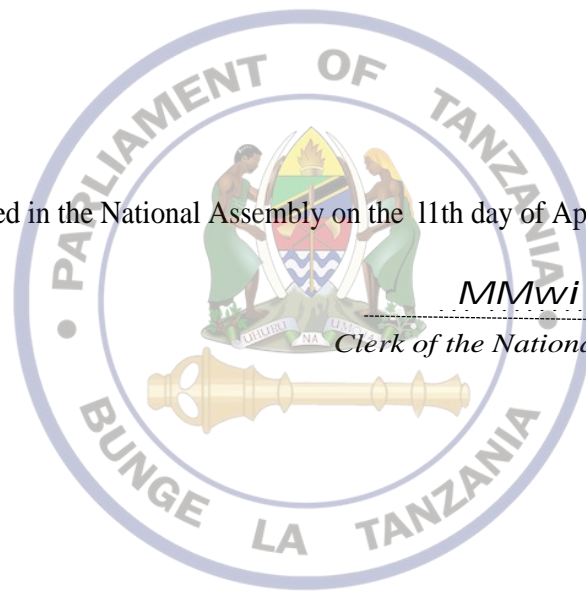
**16.** Any person who by virtue of his office contravenes the provisions of this Act shall be guilty of an offence and he shall be liable on conviction to a fine not exceeding twenty thousand shillings or imprisonment for a term not exceeding twelve months or to both such fine and imprisonment.

Amend-  
ment of  
the Na-  
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Act, 1984  
No. 22

**17.** Without prejudice to the generality of the foregoing provisions, section 5 of the National Milling Corporation Act is amended in (a) subsection (1) by deleting paragraphs (a), (b), (d), (f), (i) and (k);

(b) in subsection (2) by deleting paragraphs a and b.

Passed in the National Assembly on the 11th day of April, 1991.



*MMwindad*

*Clerk of the National Assembly*